

HOW TO ENGINEER	Project				Job Ref.	
	Elastic Methods				Sheet no./rev.	
	Section				1	
Calc. by		Date	Chk'd by	Date	App'd by	Date
RSF		11/17/2012				

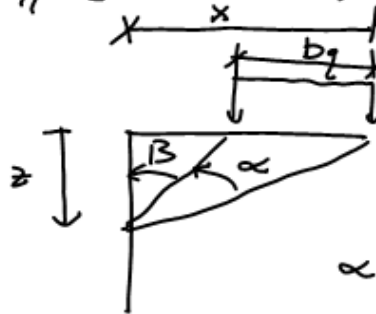
NOMENCLATURE NOTES

Strip Load

GRS - IBS =>
 $\alpha = 20^\circ = 0.349$
 $\beta = 30^\circ = 0.524$
 = 0.4084

This is For
 Vertical stress
 Also see DAs Text

$$\sigma_{1/2} = \frac{q}{\pi} [\alpha + \sin(\alpha) \cos(\alpha + 2\beta)] K_a$$



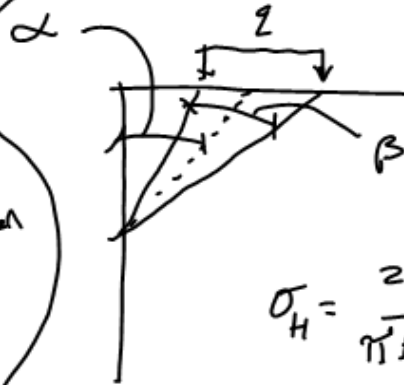
$$\alpha = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{x}{z}\right) - \beta$$

$$\beta = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{x - b/2}{z}\right)$$

USS Sheet piling - Civil Tech

$\beta = 20^\circ = 0.349$
 $\alpha = 30^\circ + 10^\circ = 40^\circ = 0.698$
 = 0.2896

* Use $1/2 \beta$, Not half way between load !!



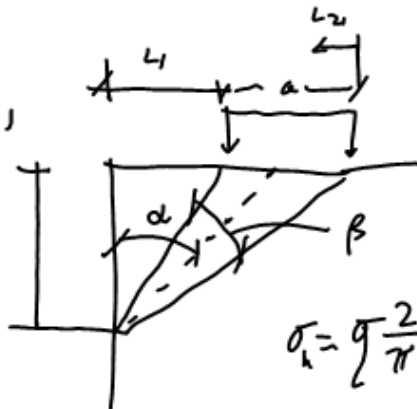
$$\sigma_H = \frac{2q}{\pi \beta} [\beta - \sin \beta \cos 2\alpha]$$

Caltran

This is Based on Foundation Design,

1962 Wayne C. Terzaghi
 Based on Boussinesq;
 Mod. By Exp.

Use D.S = Flexible
 0.75 = semi Flexible



$$\sigma_v = q \frac{2}{\pi} [\beta - \sin \beta \cos(2\alpha)]$$

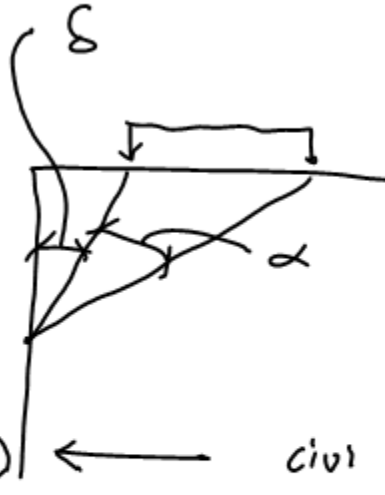
Same

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Pof D - ~~civil~~ ~~topk~~ ~~software~~

$$\sigma_v = \frac{q}{\pi} * [\alpha + \sin \alpha \cos(\alpha + 2\delta)]$$

$$\sigma_x = \frac{P}{\pi} * [\alpha - \sin \alpha \cos(\alpha + 2\delta)] \quad \leftarrow \text{civil}$$

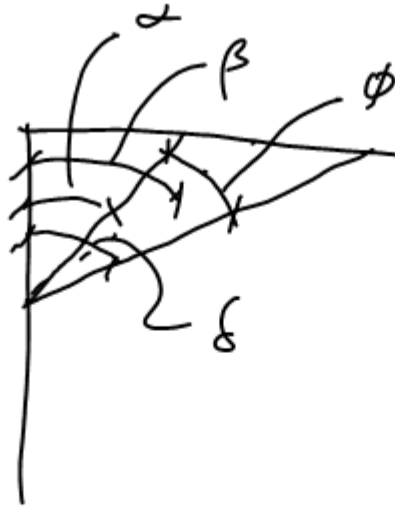


$$\alpha = 20^\circ = 0.349$$

$$\beta = 30^\circ = 0.524$$

= 0.2896 - Same as others

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$$\alpha + \frac{\delta - \alpha}{2} = \beta \quad \neq \phi$$

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \alpha + \sin \alpha \cos(\alpha + 2\delta)$$

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \phi - \sin \phi \cos(\phi + 2\alpha)$$

$$\alpha + \phi/2 = \beta$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \phi - \sin \phi \cos(2\beta)$$

$$\phi - \sin \phi \cos(2 \times [\alpha + \phi/2])$$

same

$$\textcircled{2} = \phi - \sin \phi \cos(2\alpha + \phi)$$

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Uss Sheet Piling, Calhan, etc...

$$\sigma_H = K \frac{q}{\pi} [\theta - \sin \theta \cos 2\beta]$$

①

Davis & Poulos, Fethi Azizi, etc...

$$\sigma_H = K \frac{q}{\pi} [\theta - \sin \theta \cos(\theta + 2\alpha)]$$

②

$$\begin{aligned} \text{①} - \theta - \sin \theta \cos 2\beta &= \theta - \sin \theta \cos(2(\alpha + \frac{\theta}{2})) \\ &= \theta - \sin \theta \cos(2\alpha + \theta) \\ &= \text{②} \end{aligned}$$

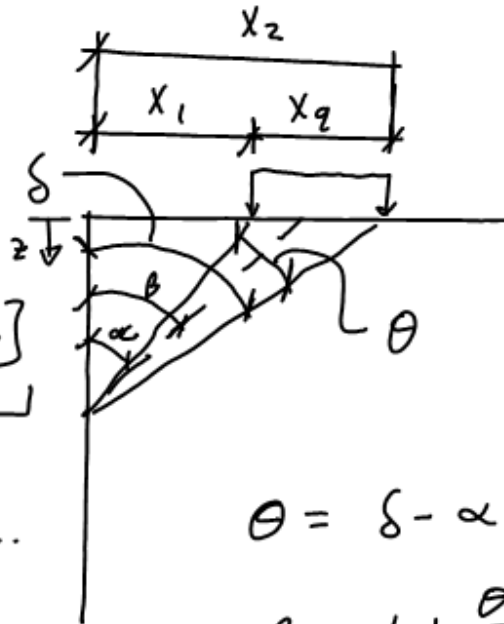
Angles

$$\alpha = \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{x_1}{z} \right)$$

$$\delta = \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{x_2}{z} \right)$$

$$\theta = \delta - \alpha$$

$$\beta = \alpha + \frac{\theta}{2}$$



$$\theta = \delta - \alpha$$

$$\beta = \alpha + \frac{\theta}{2}$$